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NATION HEARS URGENT CALL FOR BROTHERHOOD

Cafe Man Kills Wife Wounds Mother-In-Law

Jealousy Seen As Motive Behind Slaying Of Estranged Wife By Farish Street Cafe Operator

James Roby Arrested In Yazoo City After Escaping Shooting Scene

A 22-year-old man, James Roby, who with his wife was successfully operating two cafes, Roby's Steak and Rice Shop and Goldie's Eat, Shop, both located at the corner of Farish and Hamilton streets here shot and killed his young wife and wounded her mother, Mrs. Ezelle Hines, early last Sunday night.

The shooting took place at the home of his wife's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ezelle Hines near the Star community in Rankin County.

Roby escaped the scene of the shooting and for several hours was the object of a widespread search by Jackson, Hinds and Rankin county officers until his arrest Monday in Yazoo city. His abandoned car was found early in the day in Rankin county, he eventually made his way to Yazoo City on foot.

The pistol shooting is reported to have killed the man's wife instantly and left his mother-in-law seriously wounded. She was taken to a Brandon hospital where reports Wednesday morning indicated that she had a good chance for recovery.

According to reports friends of the young couple say that since they took over the two cafes a few months ago and began their successful operation they have become known to be violently jealous of one another and engaged in numerous quarrels and sometime fights resulting from their mutual jealousy.

According to reports, the wife left Jackson to return to her parents one day last week following one of their jealous fights.

The shooting is believed to have followed when he failed in his effort to bring her back to Jackson Sunday night.

Roby is being held in the Hinds County Jail in Jackson presumably because repairs are being made on the Rankin County Jail in Brandon.

A preliminary hearing in the case may be held sometime this week.



TO NEA MEETING: Mrs. Gladys Noel Bates, of this City who left by plane Saturday to attend a Meeting of the National Education Association meeting this week in Washington, D. C.

Christmas Cheer Club Holds First Meeting

The Jackson Negro Christmas Cheer Club held its first formal meeting Thursday evening, November 20, at Central Methodist Church. Details for the Campaign were worked out. Members attending the meeting reported that needy families had already begun contacting them about the possibilities of the Cheer Club for this forthcoming Season. The Club was happy to have meeting with it for the first time. Rev. R. M. Mims, Rev. P. H. Brown and Rev. W. B. Easterling. These new members pledged wholehearted support to the work of the Club.

The many friends of the Negro (Continued on Page Two)

Hinds Negro Farmers In Mule Versus Machine Plowing Contest

RAYMOND, Miss., Dec. 1.—(Special)—The marvels of mechanized plowing as compared with the mule drawn implement was witnessed by some 250 Hinds County Negro farmers on the C. D. Noble farm here last Wednesday.

Under the sponsorship of five Jackson implement dealers, directed by W. E. Ammons, state Negro farm agent, the delegation watched plowing and plowed some themselves.

Chester Owens, Negro farm agent for Hinds county, described (Continued on Page Five)

Bids On New \$12 Million Project Set

ATLANTA, Ga., Nov. 28.—(Special)—The Atlanta Housing Authority announced yesterday that final approval has been received on the \$12,000,000 Sweet Road housing project. M. B. Satterfield, executive director of the Housing Authority, said advertising for construction bids on the project will begin Sunday.

The 1,000 unit project will be the seventh low-rent housing group for Negroes in Atlanta. Housing officials said it should be under construction early in 1953.

The units will be constructed in a wooded area in the Sweet and Donohoo Road area, near Inman yards. The project will consist of two-story group houses, similar to (Continued on Page Two)

Miss Alexander Attending Board Meeting American Church Institute

Miss F. O. Alexander, who was recently elected as the president of the State Federation of Colored Women's Club, left the city Saturday evening on the Panama Limited for one of the quarterly meetings of the Trustee Board of the American Church Institute for Negroes of the Episcopal Church, which convenes in New York City. Miss Alexander, who is one of the few Negroes on this board, will stop in Chicago en route to New York.

After several busy sessions in the great metropolis, she will return to resume duties in Jackson.

Religious Emphasis Week At Miss. Baptist Seminary

Mississippi Baptist Seminary, Central Center, 510 N. Farish Street, Jackson will observe "Religious Emphasis Week," December 8-12, 1952 daily from 1 to 2 p.m. The speaker will be Dr. William P. Davis, Pastor of the Flora Baptist Church, Flora, Miss. and Dean of the Central Center of the Seminary. Dr. Davis who is easily one of the best prepared men of the Nation will use as his subject, "The Builders of the Galilean Highway—Their Stewardship."

The public is cordially invited to these inspiring and informative services.

President-Elect Buys Christmas Seals



The next president of the United States, Dwight D. Eisenhower sets an example for the nation in the fight against tuberculosis by buying Christmas Seals from the National Tuberculosis Association's President-elect Mark H. Harrington (left). The 46th annual Christmas Seal Sale which began November 17 and ends December 25, supports the tuberculosis control and prevention programs of the Hinds County Tuberculosis Association.

Bunche May Be Offered Top Post By New President

NEW YORK, Dec. 1.—President-elect Eisenhower's warm greeting of Ralph Bunche, Nobel prize winner, at the United Nations yesterday ballooned into a crop of speculations that a Negro will be offered a top position in the new administration.

Eisenhower ran into Bunche in the main assembly room after a 20-minute conference with UN officials, presumably about proposals to end the Korean fighting.

The General shook hands with Dr. Bunche, director of the United Nations trusteeship foundation, (Continued on Page Six)

Stringer Masonic Grand Lodge Meeting In Clarksdale This Week

CLARKSDALE, Miss., Dec. 1.—(Special)—The Stringer Masonic Grand Lodge, F. & A. M., oldest and largest masonic body in the state is holding its annual Grand Lodge session here this week, Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday, following the annual memorial service Sunday night.

In a preliminary statement Grand master James C. Gilliam, who is a resident of Clarksdale, predicted that the session will bring more than 2,000 delegates (Continued on Page Six)

NASHVILLE NEGRO COUNCILMAN DEFENDS RACIAL SEGREGATION

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Dec. 1.—(Special)—Attorney Robert E. Lillard, one of two Negro members of the City Council, made a vociferous defense of racial segregation at a recent dramatic session of the City Council on a proposed separate Negro golf course.

He supported an administration resolution to establish a \$40,000 course exclusively for Negroes. Although not a single white member of the Council joined Councilman Lillard's defense of racial

segregation, the bill to establish a Negro course was passed through Lillard's urging by a 12 to 6 vote.

Valiant efforts by Attorney Z. Alexander Looby, the other Negro Councilman, to defeat the Negro golf course measure and have Negroes admitted to existing facilities failed. In payment for his efforts, Looby, defender of the Columbia, Tennessee riot victims and leader for equal teachers' salaries in Nashville was attacked on (Continued on Page Eight)

South African Prime Minister Malan Refuses To Recognize Validity Of U N Action As Threat Grows

London, England, Nov. 28.—(Special to Jackson Advocate)—Premier Malan, South African leader and originator of the apartheid policy—racial discrimination—has flatly refused to recognize the validity of the United Nations deliberations on his country's policy towards Negroes and other colored people in the Union of South Africa.

This decision, not unexpected in informed quarters, indicates the complete detachment with which the Government views world opinion.

South Africa, for better or worse, seems destined to go on alone with its racial policy, at least until the general election next April.

It was with an eye to this election that the Government attempted (Continued on Page Eight)

Augusta Grand Jury Wants Negro Police Women On Force

AUGUSTA, Ga., Dec. 1.—W. C. Ervin, recently elected a member of the Richmond county board of education, and Clarence Wigfall, both staunch Republicans, were in the grand jury, which has been in session here this week.

Among the recommendations made was "employment of Negro women to handle crossing traffic, (Continued on Page Six)

State Baptist Convention Holds Continued Session

Leaders Donate \$4,500 To Convention

GREENVILLE, Miss., Dec. 1.—(Special)—The General Missionary Baptist State Convention of Mississippi closed its continued session on November 20-21 when more than 250 Baptist leaders attended the two-day session.

Churches, Association and individuals gave special donations amounting to more than \$4,500.

Messages were brought by Rev. O. D. Peltz, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Edward J. Threadgill, Greenville; Rev. P. E. Lott, Jackson; Rev. W. L. Moore, pastor of the First Baptist Church, Mound Bayou, Miss. (Continued on Page Six)

High Court Will Review Delaware School Appeal

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.—The United States Supreme Court agreed this week to review a case involving segregation in public elementary and high schools in a suburb of Wilmington, Delaware, at the same time that it hears appeals of four other school segregation cases, scheduled for argument on December 9, 19, and 11.

Last week, attorneys for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People filed with the high court a memorandum waiving their right to file a brief opposing Delaware's motion for Supreme Court review of a lower court decision which ordered Negro children admitted to the formerly all-white schools in question. In waiving opposition, the NAACP asked that the case be advanced (Continued on Page Two)

Gov. Stevenson Dedicates Plaque To Martyr

ALTON, Ill., Dec. 1.—Governor Adlai Stevenson, the defeated candidate for the presidency, recently delivered the principal address commemorating the 150th anniversary of the birth of Elijah P. Lovejoy, great abolitionist who gave his life for the freedom of the press.

Gov. Stevenson spoke at ceremonies dedicating a plaque in Riverside Park here. The event was sponsored by Sigma Delta Chi, national professional journalistic (Continued on Page Six)

High Court To Hear Texas Vote Case

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1.—The United States Supreme Court agreed last week to hear arguments on the case of five citizens of Fort Bend County, Tex., who claim that Negroes are prohibited from voting in the Democratic primaries in that county.

The Texans claimed that the Jaybird Democratic Association of Fort Bend County has been holding, in effect, Democratic primaries since 1889 in which Negroes are not permitted to vote.

They said that the organization was not a political party but an association.

Negro Registered Nurse Now In Hawaii

HONOLULU, T. H., Dec. 1.—Miss Valerie Braxton, formerly of New York City, is the only Negro registered nurse employed at the (Continued on Page Six)

National Council Of Christians And Jews Reveal Peoples Concern Less Race Prejudice And Religious Intolerance Destroy The Hopes Of American Democracy

Benson Ford, Vice President Of Ford Motor Company, Is Keynote Speaker



IN FIRST CONFERENCE: Bishop S. G. Spottswood, A.M.E. Zion Church of Washington, D. C. (above) elected this year is holding the first two Mississippi Annual Conferences this week in Canton.

Senator Urges More Laws To Better Negro Status

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 1.—Fighting liberal Senator Hubert Humphrey, a Democrat of Minnesota, declared this week that a Senate Labor subcommittee report on the status of Negroes is "clear evidence" that the incoming 83rd Congress should enact legislation to promote equality in employment, housing, education and health facilities.

Senator Humphrey said that the study on the Negro was com- (Continued on Page Six)

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 2.—(DSN)—The nation heard an urgent call for greater practice of the real spirit of brotherhood and the revelation that a growing number of people of all races, colors, and creeds, in every section of the nation, have become increasingly concerned less racial prejudice and religious intolerance destroy the hopes of American democracy; coming from a meeting here today of the National Council of Christians and Jews.

The keynote speech of the meeting was made at the Silver Jubilee dinner Tuesday night by Benson Ford, vice-president of the Ford Motor Company. In his address Mr. Ford revealed that more than a third of thousands of letters received by the council from people throughout the nation gave as the most urgent and important (Continued on Page Two)

Negroes Under Arrest After Driving Close To Mrs. White

Jackson, Miss., Dec. 1.—(DSN)—The Jackson Daily News, under the above headline last Tuesday, made the following report:

Col. T. B. Birdsong said today three Negroes had been arrested "somewhere in the vicinity of Columbia in Marion county last Sunday afternoon on Highway 20" when the car one of them was driving almost sideswiped that of Mrs. Hugh White.

Names of the Negroes or the jail in which they were confined was not determined as Col. Birdsong said his report of the incident had (Continued on Page Two)

Eisenhower Repeats Civil Rights Pledges To NAACP Group

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—The full influence of the White House will be thrown behind efforts to achieve civil rights objectives during the next four years, General Dwight D. Eisenhower, President-elect, today assured a delegation representing the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

In a conference lasting 55 minutes with NAACP President Arthur B. Spingarn; board members Theodore Spaulding of Philadelphia and Channing H. Tobias of New York, and Executive Secretary Walter White, the General reiterated his campaign pledges to work (Continued on Page Two)

3 Children Perish In Flaming House

NEW ORLEANS—Three Negro children were burned to death when flames swept thru their duplex frame home in New Orleans, law enforcement officials reported Friday.

Assistant District Attorney Raoul Sere attributed the fire to an exploding oil lamp.

The children were identified as Larry, Maxine and Olivia Hines, (Continued on Page Eight)

Chesnutt Papers Available To Public

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Dec. 1.—(Special)—The Charles Waddell Chesnutt Papers, a manuscript collection, containing the mementoes, correspondence, published and unpublished works of Charles W. Chesnutt and house in the Negro Collection Room of the Fisk University Library, have been processed and are now available for public use it was announced today by Arna Bontemps, Fisk librarian.

Mr. Bontemps in evaluating the collection says, "Charles Waddell Chesnutt occupies a unique place in American literature, and the collection of his letters and unpublished manuscripts which his daughter has given to the Fisk University Library promises good (Continued on Page Eight)

Tennessee's 82-Year-Old Dr. Miles Lynk On NMA Journal Cover

Dr. Miles Vandahurst Lynk, founder, editor and publisher of the first Negro medical journal, and founder and president of a defunct Tennessee medical school for Negroes, is featured as the front cover illustration of the November issue of the Journal of the National Medical Association. This drawing by the Journal's staff artist, Mrs. Naida W. Page, is the sixth in the series presenting famed medical history figures.

This reproduction of Dr. Lynk constitutes another first. Now in his 82nd year, he is the first living physician to be so featured.

"The Medical and Surgical Observer," founded, edited and published (Continued on Page Two)

87-Yr.-Old Woman Burned To Death

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 1.—An 87-year-old Negro woman burned to death today in New Orleans in a fire that swept through two dwellings and threatened an entire block of frame residences.

Zelia Green was found dead near the window of her attic apartment. Her 69-year-old son made an unsuccessful attempt to rescue the aged woman. He was driven back by flames that burst from the (Continued on Page Six)

Experts Disagree With "Caricature" Negro Personality Study

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 29.—(Special)—Four authorities in psychology and psychiatry have joined in criticism of a study that indicates the basic Negro personality in America is a caricature of the middle class White personality. This is a conclusion in the book "The Mark of Oppression", a 1951 study of the impacts of social pressures on the personality of the Negro, by the well-known psychotherapists, Drs. Abram Kardiner and Lionel Ovesey. The study has been severely criticized since publication, for failure to support its conclusions with adequate evidence.

Writing by invitation in the November issue of the Journal of the National Medical Association, (Continued on Page Five)

Christmas Seal Returns Mount

"First returns from Christmas Seal Letters mailed out to the residents of Hinds County have been received by the Hinds County Tuberculosis Association," stated J. D. Ball, President. The total of these early returns is \$4,204.66.

"Although the early returns are light, Mr. Ball said, it is hoped that the response to this year's Christmas Seal Sale will be even more generous than in past years since an ever increasing demand (Continued on Page Six)